



#### OISS SUPPORT TEAM

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## THIS IS AN INSTRUCTIONAL TUTORIAL

- You alone are responsible for ensuring timely graduation, timely and accurate filing of your OPT application, and abiding by F-1 rules regarding OPT or maintaining F-1 status.
- Please review entire tutorial and prepare your documents and questions before contacting OISS about your OPT Application
- Consult Immigration Attorney if necessary







# OPT (OPTIONAL PRACTICAL TRAINING)

- What is OPT (Optional Practical Training)?
  - This is an employment benefit granted by the U.S.
     Citizenship and Immigration Service (USCIS) for eligible F-1 students
    - OPT MUST be related your MAJOR field of study
    - Ex: If you majored in Biology and minored in Computer Science, you are only eligible to work in the field of biology
  - Initial OPT is for 12 full months
  - If you majored in a <u>STEM field</u>, there is an additional
     24 month extension (separate application)





# OPT ELIGIBILITY

- Must have been in lawful F-1 student status for the two semesters immediately prior to your OPT Start
- You must be in your last semester to apply
  - o apply within 90 days of graduation date
- You must actually "be in the U.S." to apply
- You do not need to have a job offer to apply
- You must complete all graduation requirements before the end date on I-20 (keep an eye on this)
- You must NOT have completed 12 months or more of Full-time CPT
- OPT cannot be used for the same Education level twice





# OPT APPLICATION CHECKLIST

#### STEP 1

Read about the <u>OPT process on Study in the States</u>

#### STEP 2

 Gather all necessary documents (see handout) and complete Application form I-765

#### STEP 3

- Make appointment with OISS to review completed application form (I-765) & issue OPT authorized I-20
  - Choose your start date

#### STEP 4

- Submit application form i-765, payment, and documents
  - Follow the PDF guide for online submission





#### WHAT TO EXPECT FROM YOUR DSO MEETING:

- Review application and all documents for completion and SEVIS accuracy
- Provide a signed I-20 with OPT authorization
  - This will provide you the green light to submit your application online
- Job Search support/referrals
  - Office of Career & Professional Development
  - Referrals to helpful websites:
    - My Visa Jobs
    - LinkedIn







## REQUIRED MATERIALS FOR OPT APPLICATION

- Filing Form I-765 online Application for Employment Authorization
- U.S. passport-style photo
- Copy of Most Recent I-94 and Arrival/Departure Record
- Copy of passport ID page (must be valid for at least 6 months)
- Copy of F-1 visa in passport
- Copies of all previous I-20's, esp. those for CPT authorizations
- Payment of \$410 (subject to change)





#### HOW TO CHOOSE YOUR OPT START DATE

- Your OPT start date must be within your 60-day grace period after the program completion date.
- It is the date that your 12 months of work authorization begins (i.e. a July 2, 2022 start date would have a July 1, 2023 end date.)
- Estimate when you would like to be available to work and choose that start date.
  - The OPT application can take a few months to process
  - A typical hiring process will also take a few months and start dates for work can be negotiable
- This date is needed to issue your I-20. Most students choose one on a Monday in the middle of the grace period.



#### 1-765 SUBMIT APPLICATION ONLINE

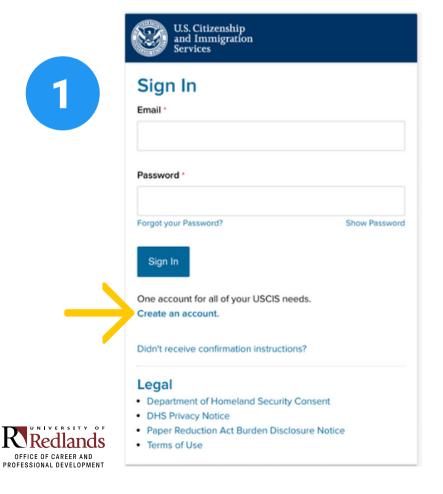
- Required documents are the same for filing by mail and online
- Create PDFs or JPEGs for everything that you upload
- Visit: https://www.uscis.gov/i-765

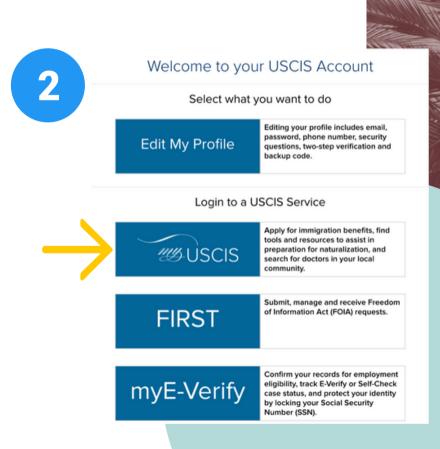
# Online Filing Benefits Case status alerts and secure messages See all case correspondence Check your case status and update personal information Upload evidence



#### 1-765: CREATE YOUR USCIS ACCOUNT

- Go through the steps
- Dual verification with email code (takes up to 10 minutes)





#### 1-765: ACCESS YOUR APPLICATION

3

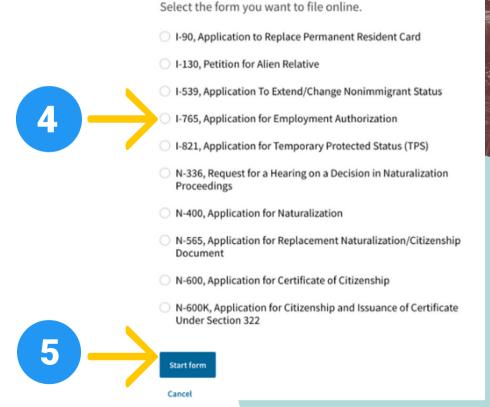




#### 1-765: ACCESS YOUR APPLICATION

 Select: I-765, Application for Employment Authorization

Click START FORM



File a Form

% Concurrent filing available

Select the form you want to file online. Once you start, we will automatically save your

information for 30 days, or from the last time you worked on the form.



# 1-765: APPLICATION

- First page gives you an overview.
- Click Next at the bottom.

#### I-765, Application For Employment Authorization

Certain foreign nationals who are in the United States may file Form I-765, Application for Employment Authorization, to request employment authorization and an Employment Authorization Document (EAD). Other foreign nationals whose immigration status authorizes them to work in the United States without restrictions may also use Form I-765 to apply for an EAD that shows such authorization.

Foreign nationals may also apply for a Social Security number and card on Form I-765.

If you are a lawful permanent resident, a conditional permanent resident, or a nonimmigrant only authorized for employment with a specific employer under 8 CFR 274a.12(b), do not use Form I-765.

Learn more about employment authorization.



Before You Start Your Application



You may apply online if your eligibility category is:



## 1-765: APPLICATION

- The 2nd page provides more general information
- Click Start at the bottom
  - Completing Your Form Online
    - Tiling online

Submitting your application online is the same as mailing in a completed paper form. They both gather the same information.

♣ Complete the Getting Started section first

You should answer all questions in the Getting Started section first so we can best customize the rest of your online form experience.

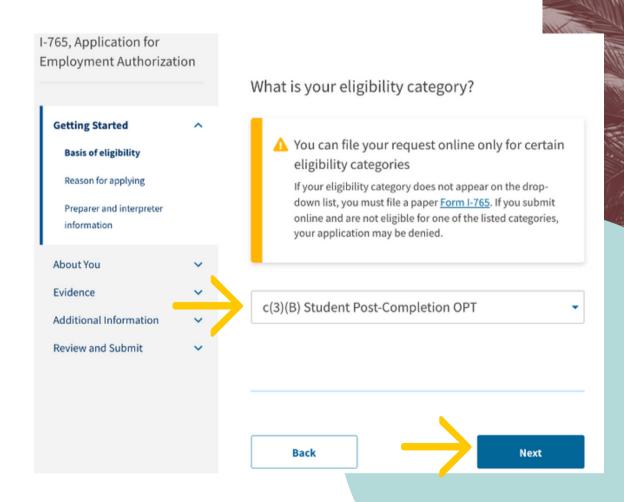
✓ Provide as many responses as you can

You should provide as many responses as you can. Incomplete fields or sections and



#### 1-765 APPLICATION: GETTING STARTED

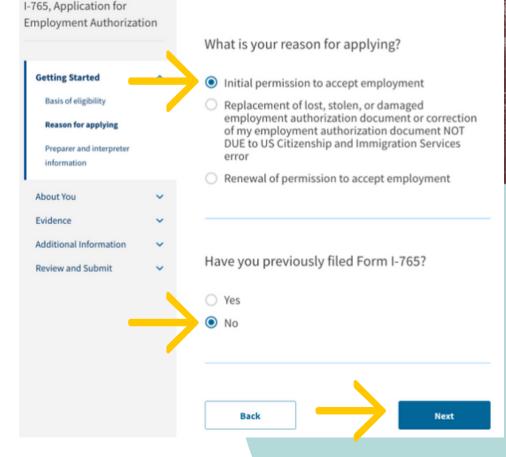
- Select c(3)(B) Student Post-Completion OPT
- Click Next





#### 1-765 APPLICATION: GETTING STARTED

- Select "Initial Permission" and "No" if you've never filed this form
- You will select initial for each level of employment application
  - i.e. if you had OPT
     when you finished a
     B.A., it will be initial
     again for your M.A.
- Click NEXT

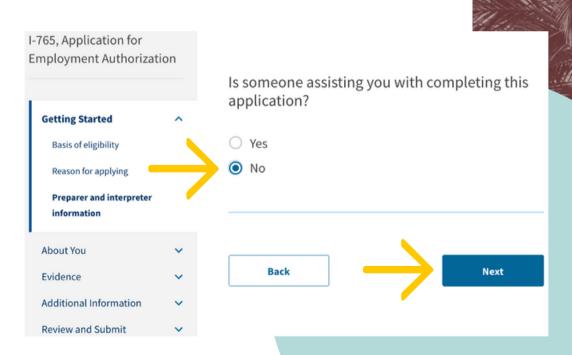




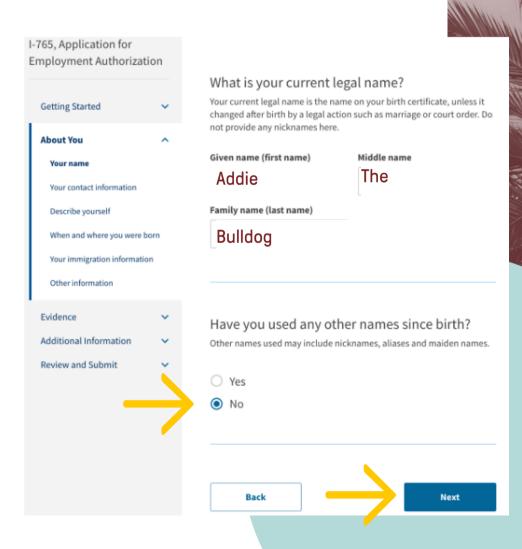
#### 1-765 APPLICATION: GETTING STARTED

- Select 'No'
  - the only reason you would select 'yes' this is if you are relying on a translator to file on your behalf
  - contact OISS if you think this is your situation
- Click NEXT



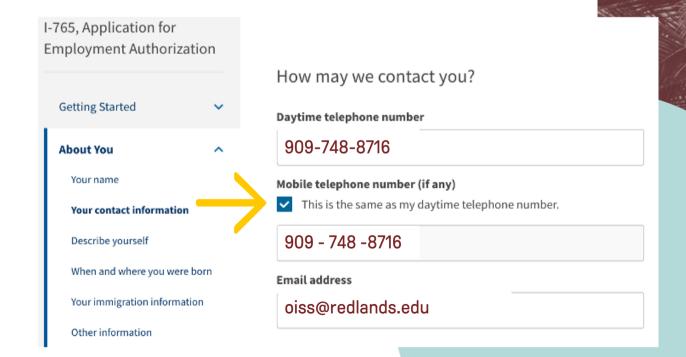


- Put your name as it appears in your passport
- Mark if you have changed or use other names
- Click NEXT





- Put your U.S. telephone number
- If mobile number is the same as the telephone number, check the box
- Use the same phone & email as recorded in SEVIS.





- Add mailing information where your EAD card will be sent
  - Your address should be one where you can receive mail for the next 6 months
- "In care of" refers to living under someones guardianship
  - If you lived with your Aunt
     Addie, you could put "Addie
     The Bulldog" in that line
- This information should also match your SEVIS account



#### What is your current U.S. mailing address?

We will use your current mailing address to contact you throughout the application process. We may not be able to contact you if you do not provide a complete and valid address. Please provide a U.S. address only.

In care of name (if any)				
Address line 1				
Street number and  Address line 2	name			
Apartment, suite, ι	ınit, or floor			
City or town	State	ZIP code		

- Your answer here depends on your situation:
  - Mark 'no' if you have separate mailing and fill in the information
  - Mark 'yes' if you receive mail at the same address where you live
- This should match your record in SEVIS.
- Click Next

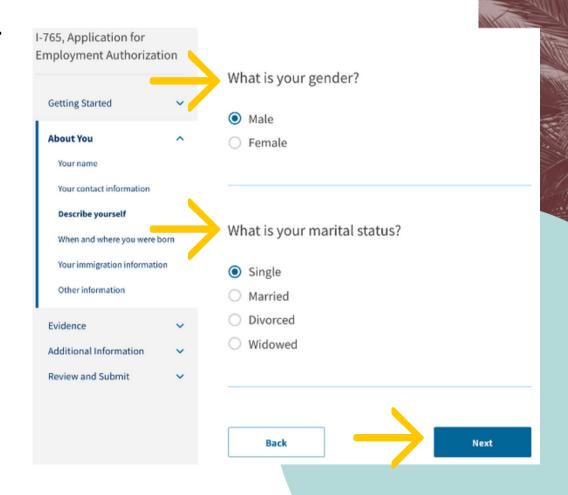


No Where in the United States do you live? Address line 1 9876 Main Street Street number and name Address line 2 Apartment, suite, unit, or floor ZIP code City or town California Claremont 91711

Is your current mailing address the same as

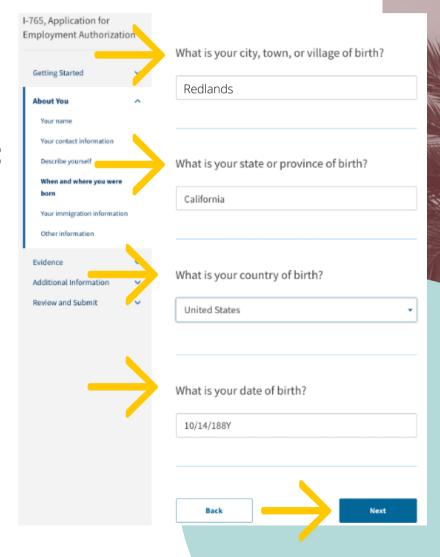
your physical address?

- Select your gender and marital status
- This should match your record in SEVIS.
- Click Next



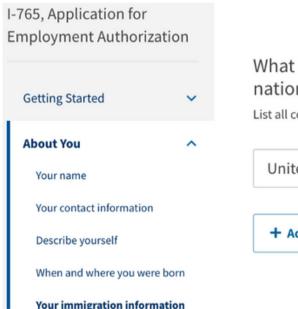


- Put your place of birth
  - If no state or province, leave blank
- Remember to list date of birth:
   MM/DD/YYYY
- Click Next





- Put your country of citizenship (all if more than 1)
- Click Next







- Refer to I-94 for admission number, arrival date, & status
- Check your I-94 (image on the left) or your entry stamp (image on the right)





L0C9KB900204



Get Travel History

- Fill in your passport information
- Ask OISS for assistance if needed



What is the passport number of your most recently issued passport?

24791112

What is your travel document number (if any)?

What is the expiration date of your passport or travel document?

08/13/2026

What country issued your passport or travel document?

United States



- Put your SEVIS ID number it is printed on top of your I-20
- Click Next

What is your Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS) Number (if any)?

Use the "Additional Information" section to include all previously used SEVIS numbers.



N- 00123456789

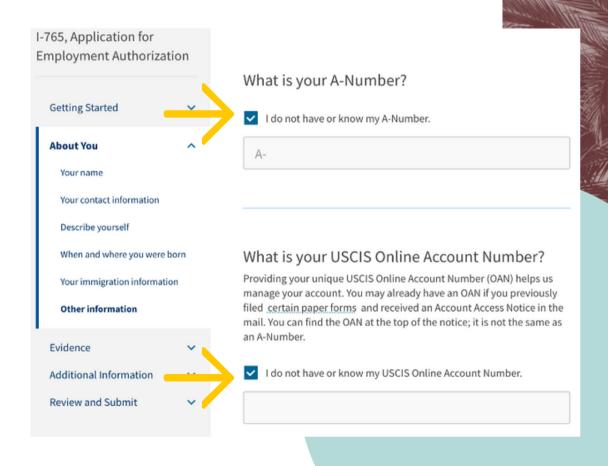
Back



Next

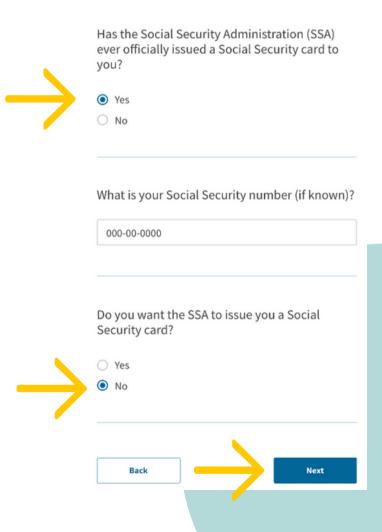


- Put your A-Number and USCIS Account number.
  - Most everyone is going to check you don't have or know your number



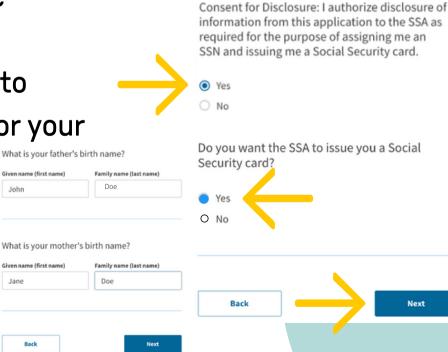


- If you already have an SSN:
  - Mark Yes, you already have a number
  - Put your SSN
- If you need a new SSN card because you lost it mark 'yes' and complete
  - The most common response will be 'no'
- Click Next





- If you don't have an SSN:
- Mark No, you don't have a number
- Mark 'Yes', you want a card
- Mark 'Yes' to authorize disclosure
- You then will be asked to provide a birth name for your
- father and mother.
- Click Next



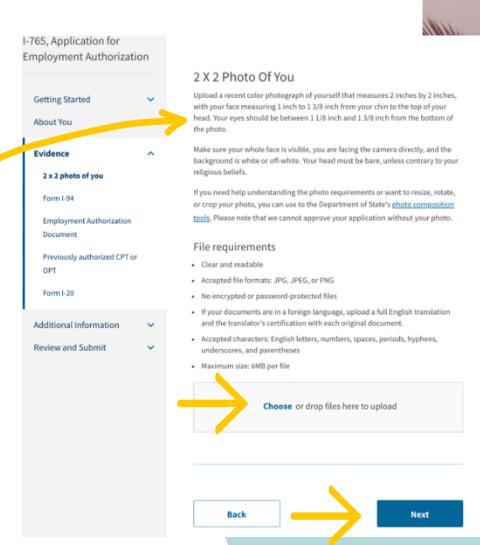
O Yes

No

Has the Social Security Administration (SSA) ever officially issued a Social Security card to



- There are instructions for each piece of evidence that clearly outline file requirements. READ THEM.
- U.S. style passport photo:
   2x2inches
- Where do you get one?
   UPS, CVS, Walgreens,
   online
- Click Next

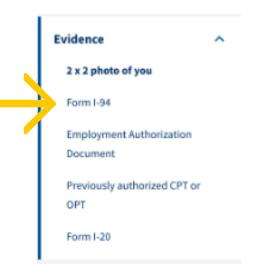




• There are instructions for each piece of evidence that clearly outline file requirements. READ THEM.

Upload the necessary docs.

Click Next





	ort Country of Issuance : t	34		
	Date	Туре	Location	
1	2019-07-28	Arrival	LOS	
2	2019-06-27	Departure	LOS	
3	2019-01-20	Arrival	LOS	
4	2018-12-19	Departure	LOS	
5	2018-08-18	Arrival	LOS	



Get Travel History

- There are instructions for each piece of evidence that clearly outline file requirements. READ THEM.
- Upload the necessary docs (EAD or Passport & Visa)
- Click Next

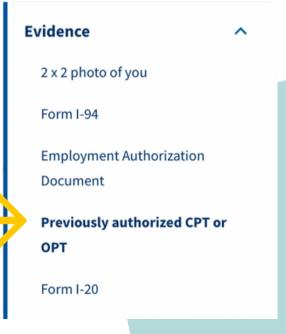








- There are instructions for each piece of evidence that clearly outline file requirements. READ THEM.
- Upload the necessary I-20s showing previously authorized CPT or OPT
- Ask OISS if you need clarification
- If you haven't done CPT or OPT before, you won't add anything
- Click Next





- There are instructions for each piece of evidence that clearly outline file requirements. READ THEM.
- Upload the necessary I-20 showing your current OPT authorization
- This step will be done in your
   OISS meeting prior
- You must submit within 60 days of OISS authorization
- Click Next



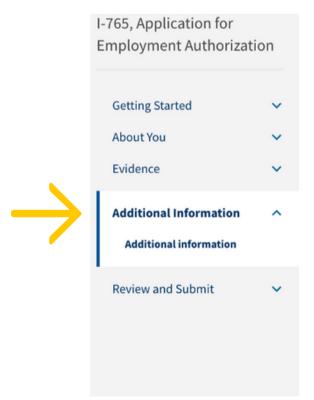
#### I-20, Certificate Of Eligibility For Nonimmigrant Student Status

Upload a copy of the Form I-20, Certificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant Student Status endorsed by the Designated School Official (DSO). For the (c)(3)(B) eligibility category, your DSO must have entered the recommendation for OPT into your SEVIS record within 30 days of you submitting Form I-765. If you fail to do so, we will deny your OPT request. For the (c)(3)(C) eligibility category, the Form I-20 must have been endorsed by the DSO within 60 days of submitting Form I-765.



### 1-765 APPLICATION: ADDITIONAL INFO

- · You most likely will not have anything additional to add
- Ask your OISS advisor if you think you do
- Click Next



### Additional Information

If you need to provide any additional information for any of your answers to the questions in this form, enter it into the space below. You should include the questions that you are referencing.

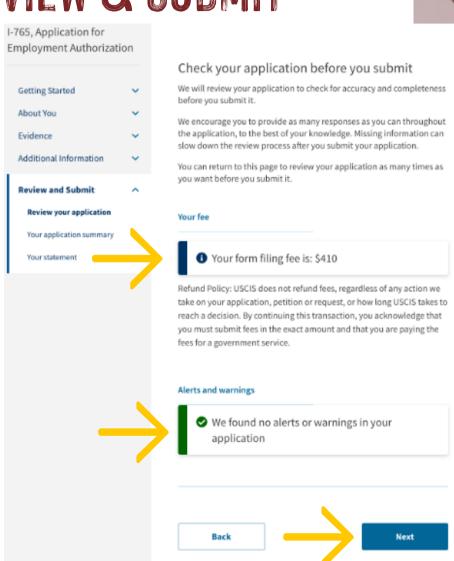
If you do not need to provide any additional information, you may leave this section blank.



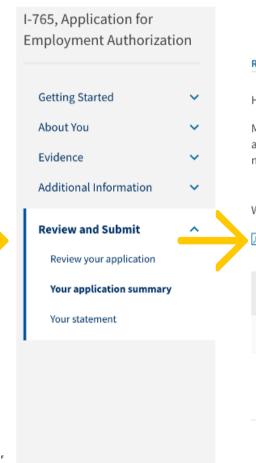


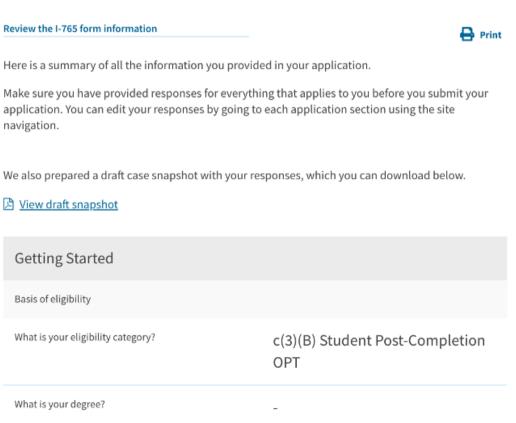
- You will submit your final payment at the end of this process
  - As of Feb. 2022, the fee is \$410. This is subject to change.
     The website will reflect the correct fee.
- Double check that there are no warnings to secure
- Click Next





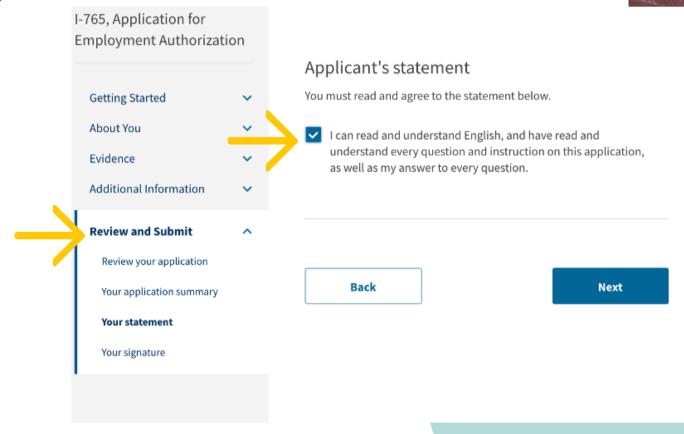
Double check your draft snapshot before submitting





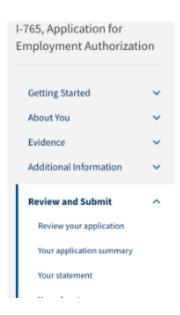


- Check the box to verify that you submitted this on your own
- Select 'Next'





- Check the applicant statement box
- Provide your e-signature
- Select 'Next'



#### Applicant's Declaration and Certification

You must read and agree to the certification below. If you knowingly and willfully falsify or conceal a material fact or submit a false document with your application, we can deny your application and may deny any other immigration benefit. You may also face criminal prosecution and penalties provided by the law.



Copies of any documents I have submitted are exact photocopies of unaltered, original documents, and I understand that USCIS may require that I submit original with, my application, and that all of this information is complete, true, and correct.

 I have read and agree to the applicant's statement

You must provide your digital signature below by typing your full legal name. We may deny your application if you do not completely fill out this application or fail to submit required documents. We will record the date of your signature with your application.

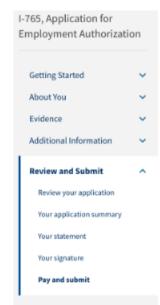
Addie The Bulldog







- Click the 'Pay and submit' button
- You will be re-directed to Pay.gov
  - be ready with your credit card or bank information
- It can be helpful to open in a new tab
- Submit



### Pay for and submit your application

The final step to submit your Form I-765, Application for Employment Authorization is to pay the required fee.

Your application fee is: \$410.

Refund Policy: By continuing this transaction, you agree that you are paying for a government service and that the filing fee, biometric services fee and all related financial transactions are final and not refundable, regardless of any action USCIS takes on an application, petition or request, or how long USCIS takes to reach a decision. You must submit all fees in the exact amounts.



We will send you to Pay.gov — our safe and secure payment website — to pay your fees and submit your form online.

Here are the steps in the payment and submission process:

- 1. Provide your billing information on Pay.gov
- 2. Provide your credit card or U.S. bank account information
- 3. Submit your payment

When you have paid your fee, your form will be submitted.

Pay, gov will redirect you to a uscis, gov confirmation screen, which will include your receipt number. Please keep a copy of your receipt number for your records. You can track the status of your application through your USCIS online account.

Pay and submit



### 1-765 APPLICATION: PAYMENT

 This is what to expect on the Pay.gov page if you pay with your bank information

### **USCIS I-765**

### **Payment Information**

Payment Amount \$410.00

### I want to pay with my



Debit or credit card

Continue <u>Cancel</u>

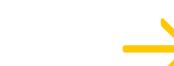
### **USCIS I-765**

Confirm Account Number

**Previous** 

Cancel

Please provide the payment information below. Required fields are marked with
Agency Tracking ID TP4CWHNSF46CY8
Payment Amount
\$410.00
* Account Holder Name
* Account Type
Select ¢
The first of the second seco
* Routing Number
* Account Number





## 1-765 APPLICATION: PAYMENT

 This is what to expect on the Pay.gov page if you pay by credit card

# Payment Information Payment Amount \$410.00 I want to pay with my Bank account (ACH) Debit or credit card Continue Cancel



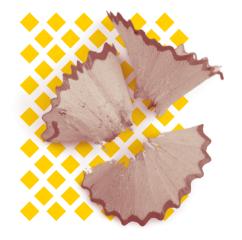
030131-103
Please provide the payment information below. Required fields are marked wi
Agency Tracking ID
TP4CWHNSF46CY8
Payment Amount \$430.00
5410.00
* Cardholder Name
* Cardholder Billing Address
The state of the s
Billing Address 2
City
Country
Select Country 0
State/Province
ZIP/Postal Code
* Card Number
Carolina
V/SA 😂 🔤 🚟 📆 🕕 🕕
* Expiration Date
Select 0 Select 0
* Security Code
What's this?
Continue Previous Cancel

HISCIS I-765



## WHAT HAPPENS AFTER YOU SUBMIT?

- USCIS emails you a receipt notice with your individual receipt number. You will also get it mailed
- USCIS emails/mails approval notice and mails Employment Authorization
   Document (EAD) (3 weeks-5 months)
- You may begin working only ONCE you have received the EAD in the mail







## STATUS ONCE OPT IS PENDING

- You are permitted to remain in the U.S. until OPT start date
- It is not recommended that you leave the country until you receive your EAD card
- No employment, either on-campus or off-campus is permitted between graduation and the start date of OPT)



## STATUS DURING OPT

OPT is an extension of F-1 status, not a different status:

- You'll still have an active SEVIS record at U of R
- You'll need to update OISS with any changes
- You'll still have an active I-20
- You'll still need to get Travel Signatures
- You'll still need to have a valid F-1 visa to reenter the U.S.

### Maintaining status of OPT:

- Must be engaged in paid or unpaid work
  - at least 20 hours per week or full-time (40 hrs/wk)
- Can only work in your major field of study
- Cannot exceed your 90 days of unemployment

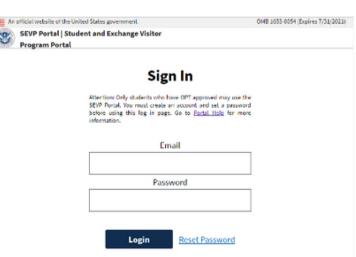




# SEVP PORTAL

While on OPT, you MUST report all employment and address changes within 10 days of change.

- Will receive email from SEVP when OPT begins
- You'll be able to report changes to:
  - Residential address
  - Phone number
  - Employment start/end dates
  - Supervisor changes
  - Add second employer





# SEVP PORTAL

There are four basic steps for creating an account in the SEVP Portal:

- 1. SEVIS notifies the SEVP Portal of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services' (USCIS) approval of the student's OPT or practical training and the OPT authorization is active; the portal emails the student instructions for creating a portal account.
- 2. Student receives the email which contains a link they must use to create the account. This link is unique to the student and cannot be shared or reused.
- 3. Student clicks the link in the email, enters their SEVIS ID and creates a password.
- 4. The SEVP Portal creates the student's user profile.
  - https://studyinthestates.dhs.gov/create-an-sevp-portalaccount







- Review your EAD card to make sure the information is accurate. If it is not, contact OISS
- Present your EAD to employers as proof that you are legally authorizated to work in the US.
  - You will need this for hiring paperwork, such as the I-9
- The EAD is a required document for entry to the U.S. during OPT





# JOB SEARCHING

- You do not need a job offer to apply to OPT
- It is your responsibility to find appropriate employment
  - You need to be able to make the case for how it is directly related to your program of study (major)
- It may also take months to be secure a job offer start your search early and look often
- When confronted with the question, "Are you authorized to work in the U.S.?", on job applications:
  - select 'YES' that is what your EAD card proves.
- Network with U of R alumni
  - International alumni can help share their job search tips
  - All alumni still working in the U.S. can help guide your search





## TYPES OF ACCEPTABLE EMPLOYMENT

- Paid employment at least 20 hrs/wk
- Multiple employers or short-term employers performing artists
- Work for hire contract work (1099 employment)
- Self-employed business owner full-time only
- Employment through an agency
- Unpaid employment volunteer or unpaid internship (not violating any labor laws)
  - Detailed record keeping by student required





## ACCUMULATING UNEMPLOYMENT

- You may not accumulate more than 90 days of unemployment
  - If you reach 90 days of unemployment, you need to leave the U.S. or you will be in violation of your visa
- Unemployment "adds up" whether you are in the U.S. or not
- Keep track of your unemployment
- Once you find an opportunity, or have switched to a new opportunity, the unemployment calendar stops





# EXTENDING OPT

- You have a 60-day grace period following the end of OPT during which time your can transfer your to another level of education, or file an Extension or USCIS Change of Status
- If you intend to apply for an OPT STEM Extension, you must do so before the expiration of your 12 month OPT (can apply 90 days prior to OPT ending)
  - Follow the guide for online submission
- The only additional extension of OPT available is the OPT Cap Gap Extension, for students who have an accepted cap-subject H1-B application.
- If you receive an Extension of your OPT, the grace period will begin after the end of the Extension period.



## COMPLETING OPT

- If you do not extend your OPT, and your EAD expires, you have the following options before the end of the 60 days grace period:
  - Exit the US within 60 days
  - Continue your F-1 Status & Studies: Transfer your I-20 to continue studies at another school OR request a Change of Educational Level to begin new studies at UOR
  - Work with immigration legal counsel regarding a Change of Status application to a new visa category. You will need to check with your legal counsel regarding your allowed period of stay or required exit date if you have a pending change of status when your grace period ends.



# LET'S KEEP IN TOUCH

oiss@redlands.edu



**OISS Website** 

**OCPD Resources** 

